PARAHYANGAN CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	
Course: Human Rights and Democracy in International Relations - (code TBC) **Number of Credits: 3 credit points** **Course Coordinator:** **Semester: Odd Semester**	
Learning Aim	Able to analyse the development of concepts and theories of Human Rights and Democracy in the scope of International Relations
	Able to compare the implementation of human rights and democracy norms in the global and domestic realms
	Able to abstract various cases of human rights and democracy in the global and domestic realm
Course Description	It is hoped that students will be: 1. Able to analyse the development of concepts and theories of Human Rights and Democracy in the scope of International Relations 2. Able to compare the implementation of human rights and democracy norms in the global and domestic realms 3. Able to abstract various cases of human rights and democracy in the global and domestic realm
Course Study Materials	1. Introduction and Study Curriculum 2. Human rights as an issue in IR 3. Human rights as a global norm 4. Human rights as universal and relative values 5. Model of human rights socialization in regional and domestic areas 6. Human rights at the city level 7. Case studies of human rights implementation in countries 8. The concept of democracy from time to time 9. Democracy and Democratization 10. Non-liberal democracy 11. Democracy in Indonesia
Reading Materials	**Main:**
	Alison Brown and Annali Kristiansen. "Urban Policies and the Right to the City: Rights, responsibilities and citizenship." MOST policy papers, new series MOST-2, UNESCO, 2009.

Anja Jetschke. "Linking the unlinkable? International norms and linking the unlinkable? International norms and." In The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 134-171. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Anna Lundberg and Michael Strange. "Struggles over human rights in local government – the case of access to education for undocumented youth in Malmö, Sweden." Critical Policy Studies (2016), pp. 1-19.

Benjamin Reilly. Democracy in Divided Societies: Electoral Engineering for Conflict Management. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Burns H. Weston. "Human Rights." Human Rights Quarterly, Vol. 6, No. 3 (Aug., 1984), pp. 257-283.

Chris Brown. "Universal human rights: A critique." The International Journal of Human Rights, Vol. 1, No. 2 (1997), pp. 41-65.

Daniel A. Bell and Kanishka Jayasuriya. "Understanding Illiberal Democracy: A Framework." In Towards Illiberal Democracy in Pacific Asia, edited by Daniel A. Bell, David Brown, Kanishka Jayasuriya, and David Martin Jones, pp. 1-16. London: Macmillan Press Ltd, 1995.

Daniel C. Thomas. "The Helsinki accords and political change in Eastern Europe." In The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 205-233. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

David Black. "The long and winding road: international norms and domestic political change in South Africa." In The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 78-108. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

David Boucher. The Limits of Ethics in International Relations: Natural Law, Natural Rights, and Human Rights in Transition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

David Brown and David Martin Jones. "Democratization and the Myth of the Liberalizing Middle Classes." In Towards Illiberal Democracy in Pacific Asia, edited by Daniel A. Bell, David Brown, Kanishka Jayasuriya, and David Martin Jones, pp. 78-106. London: Macmillan Press Ltd, 1995.

David Martin Jones, Kanishka Jayasuriya, Daniel A. Bell and David Brown. "Towards a Model of Illiberal Democracy." In Towards Illiberal Democracy in Pacific Asia, edited by Daniel A. Bell, David Brown, Kanishka Jayasuriya,

	and David Martin Jones, pp. 163-167. London: Macmillan Press Ltd, 1995.
	David Held. Models of Democracy (3rd Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, 2008.
	David M. Bourchier. "Two Decades of Ideological Contestation in Indonesia: From Democratic Cosmopolitanism to Religious Nationalism." Journal of Contemporary Asia, Vol. 49, No. 5 (2019), pp. 713-733.
	David P. Forsythe. Human Rights in International Relations (3rd Edition). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
	Edward Aspinall and Wawan Mas'udi. "The 2017 Pilkada (Local Elections) in Indonesia: Clientelism, Programmatic Politics, and Social Networks." Contemporary Southeast Asia, Vol. 39, No. 3 (2017), pp. 417-426.
	Edward D. Mansfield and Jack Snyder, "Democratization and the Danger of War." International Security, Vol. 20, No. 1 (Summer, 1995), pp. 5-38.
	Eve Warburton and Edward Aspinall. "Explaining Indonesia's Democratic Regression: Structure, Agency and Popular Opinion." Contemporary Southeast Asia: A Journal of International and Strategic Affairs, Vol. 41, No. 2 (2019), pp. 255-285.
	Fareed Zakaria. "The Rise of Illiberal Democracy." Foreign Affairs, Vol. 76, No. 6 (Nov. - Dec., 1997), pp. 22-43.
	Supporter:
	Hans Peter Schmitz. "Transnational activism and political change in Kenya and Uganda." In The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 39-77. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
	Jack Donnelly. "The Relative Universality of Human Rights." Human Rights Quarterly, Vol. 29, No. 2 (May 2007), pp. 281-306.
	Jack Donnelly. Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice (3rd Edition). Ithaca: Cornel University Press, 2013
	Jackie Smith. "Local Responses to Right-Wing Populism: Building Human Rights Cities." Studies in Social Justice, Vol. 11, Issue 2 (2017), pp. 347-368.
	Jeremy Menchik. "Productive Intolerance: Godly Nationalism in Indonesia." Comparative Studies in Society and History Vol. 56, No. 3 (2014), pp. 591–621.
	Jerome J. Shestack. "The Philosophic Foundations of Human Rights." Human Rights Quarterly, Vol. 20, No. 2 (May, 1998), pp. 201-234.

John Schwarzmantel. Democracy and Political Violence. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. 2011.

Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan. Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press, 1996.

Katrin Kinzelbach. "Resisting the power of human rights: the People's Republic of China." In The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 164-181. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Kiyoteru Tsutsui and Hwa Ji Shin. "Global Norms, Local Activism, and Social Movement Outcomes: Global Human Rights and Resident Koreans in Japan." Social Problems, Vol. 55, No. 3 (August 2008), pp. 391-418.

Mireille Marcia Karman, Rizky Widian & Sylvia Yazid. "Challenges in norm-localization at the city level: the case of localizing the human rights city concept in Bandung, Indonesia." Asian Affairs: An American Review (2020), pp. 1-26.

Mireille Marcia Karman, Sylvia Yazid, and Rizky Widian. "Deliberative Democracy in Action: The Case of Musrenbang in Bandung, Indonesia." Asian International Studies Review, Vol. 23 (2022) pp. 113–136.

Robert A. Dahl. On Democracy. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998.

Rachael Diprose, Dave McRae and Vedi R. Hadiz. "Two Decades of Reformasi in Indonesia: Its Illiberal Turn." Journal of Contemporary Asia, Vol. 49, No. 5 (2019), pp. 691-712.

Sieglinde Granzer. "Changing discourse: transnational advocacy networks in Tunisia and Morocco." In The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 109-133. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Stephen C. Ropp and Kathryn Sikkink. "International norms and domestic politics in Chile and Guatemala." In The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 172-204. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Thomas M. Franck. "Are Human Rights Universal?" Foreign Affairs, Vol. 80, No. 1 (2001), pp. 191-204.

Thomas Risse and Stephen C. Ropp. "Introduction and overview." In The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance, edited by Thomas Risse,

	Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 3-25. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
	Thomas Risse and Kathryn Sikkink. "The socialization of international human rights norms into domestic practices: introduction." In The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 1-38. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
	Vera van Hüllen. "The "Arab Spring" and the spiral model: Tunisia and Morocco." In The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance, edited by Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, pp. 182-199. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Learning Media	**Software:**	**Hardware:**
	Presentation Slides, digital newspaper	computer
Number of Meeting	14	
Minimum requirement of presence	80%	

	Weekly Course Sylabus		
Weeks	**Final Aim**	**Achivement Criteria**	**Course Material**
1			Introduction and Tuition Contract
2	Analysing human rights issues as part of IR issues	1. Able to correlate IR issues with a human rights perspective 2. Able to link human rights issues with IR disciplines	Human Rights as Part of IR Issues [References] 1. eston 2. Forsythe Chapter 1 and 2 3. Donnelly, Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice, Chapter 5
3	Examining human rights values that have become global norms	1. Able to examine the basic elements of human rights 2. Able to link basic human rights values with global norms	Human Rights as a Global Norm [References] 1. Donnelly, Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice, Chapter 1 and 2 2. Shestack 3. Forsythe Chapter 3

4	Distinguish between the rationale for the concept of human rights as a universal value and human rights as a relative value	1. Be able to explain the universal value of human rights 2. Be able to explain the relative value of human rights	Human Rights as Universal and Relative Values [References] 1. Donnelly, Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice, Chapter 6 and 7 2. Donnelly, "The Relative Universality of Human Rights" 3. Franck 4. Brown, "Universal human rights: A critique" 5. Boucher Chapter 9 and 10
5	Contrasting various processes of diffusion of global human rights norms into the domestic realm	1. Be able to contrast various types of socialization of human rights norms 2. Able to analyse the process of socializing human rights norms through the boomerang model 3. Able to analyse the process of socialization of human rights norms through the spiral model	The process of socializing human rights norms to regional and domestic domains [References] 1. Forsythe Chapters 5-8 2. Karman, Widian and Yazid 3. Risse and Ropp 4. Risse and Sikkink
6	Contrasting the implementation of human rights at the city level	1. Able to analyse the process of implementing human rights in various cities 2. Able to compare the process of implementing human rights in various cities based on the context in each city	Human rights at the city level [References] 1. Brown and Kristiansen 2. Karman, Yazid, and Widian 3. Smith 4. Lundberg and Strange 5. Tsutsui and Shin
7	Combining human rights issues with social, political and economic issues in various countries	1. Able to analyse the challenges of implementing human rights in various countries 2. Able to analyse opportunities that arise in the process of implementing human rights in various countries. 3. Able to combine challenges and opportunities to understand the context of human rights	Case study of human rights implementation [References] 1. Kinzelbach 2. Hullen 3. Jetschke 4. Thomas 5.Black 6. Schmitz

			implementation in various countries	7. Granzer 8. Ropp and Sikkink

	Mid Semester Exam		
9	Describe the various variations of the concept of democracy	Able to examine classical, republican, liberal and socialist models of democracy	Democracy from time to time [References] Held Chapter 1-4
10	Describe the various variations of the concept of democracy	Able to examine elitist, pluralist, legal, participatory and deliberative democracy	Democracy from time to time [References] Held Chapter 5-9
11	analysing the democratization process in various countries after World War II	1. Able to examine the challenges of democratization in third world countries 2. Able to analyse the differences in democracy formed in third world countries	Democracy and Democratization [References] 1. Dahl Chapter 12-15 2. Mansfield and Snyder 3. Schwarzmantel Chapter 6 4. Reilly Chapter 1 5. Linz and Stepan Chapter 1-5
12	Integrating the concepts of liberal and neo-Liberal democracy	1. Able to understand the weaknesses of liberal democracy 2. Able to understand the background to the growth of non-liberal democracy 3. Be able to compare political systems in liberal and non-liberal democracies	Non-Liberal Democracy [References] 1. Zachariah 2. Bell and Jayasuriya 3. Brown and Jones 4. Jones 5. Jones, Jayasuriya, Bell, and Brown
13	Summarizing political conditions in Indonesia from the perspective of democratic theories	1. Able to identify the challenges of democracy in Indonesia 2. Able to identify differences in the democratic system in Indonesia 3. Able to compare Indonesia's democratic system with other countries	Democracy in Indonesia [References] 1. Menchik 2. Diprose, McRae, and Hadiz 3. Bourchier 4. Warburton and Aspinall 5. Aspinall and Mas'udi 6. Karman, Yazid, and Widian
14	Categorizing social, political and economic issues in Indonesia	Able to abstract the condition of Indonesian democracy based on democratic theories	Case Study of the Future of Democracy in Indonesia

	based on democratic theories		
15			End of Lecture Review
Final Semester Exam			